## Homeopathy in Dementia

# Materia medica and case studies

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## Preface

The demographic change in Germany goes hand in hand with a steady increase in the elderly population. Today's figure of 1.4 million fellow citizens with dementia is expected to double by 2050. By then, every seventh citizen will be at least 80 years of age. Caring for someone with dementia at home or in a care facility is a challenge. Not only the loss of memory and orientation, but also behavioural issues such as anxiety, aggression, apathy and other problems are difficult to cope with. The options in terms of social therapy are often limited due to a lack of qualified personnel or exhaustion on the part of the individual's family. Pharmacological options such as anti-dementia drugs and neuroleptic agents are effective to a limited degree and may have significant side effects. Causal therapeutic concepts are seldom available (secondary dementia, e.g. from nutrient deficiency).

This collection of case reports has been compiled and prepared for publication based on cases of homeopathic treatment identified retrospectively by homeopathic doctors and health practitioners. The aim of this collection is to document how homeopathy is applied, and to illustrate the analysis and decision processes involved. Other therapists and also family members should thus be encouraged to give homeopathy a try – a method that has few side effects and is clinically established since more than 200 years.

Naturally, scientific evidence of the efficacy of a homeopathic treatment cannot be derived from a retrospective collection of case studies. We regard this collection rather as an accumulation of experience, a means of didactic support, and a foundation stone upon which further knowledge and research can be built.

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Michael Teut would like to thank personally Dr Johannes Wilkens above all for the many years of constructive dialogue and numerous valuable therapeutic ideas.

We both wish to thank Dr Jens Ahlbrecht of the Ahlbrecht publishing company who published this case collection first in German with us and allowed us to publish this booklet now also in English.

We thank Emryss Publisher for their professional support and interest in our book and to include "Homeopathy in dementia" in their homeopathic portfolio.

Michael Teut and Christine Doppler Berlin, August 2019

## Homeopathy in dementia

Michael Teut

Individual attempts at using homeopathy to treat people with memory disorders can be found again and again in the homeopathic literature.

The most detailed study of this clinical discipline to date was undertaken in the 19th century by G. H. G. Jahr: In "*Die Therapie nach den Grundsätzen der Homöopathie – Dritter Band – Die Geisteskrankheiten*"(Leipzig 1866), Jahr uses a very innovative – for that period – approach to elaborate the materia medica of drugs for treating memory disorders. Dementia is addressed in chapter 4, "Aphronesis or weakness of understanding". Jahr emboldens homeopaths: "However complicated and hopeless a given case of confusion may appear, the physician and least of all the homeopathic practitioner should still never despair a priori, as there are several effective remedies available to us for this disturbance of spirit which, in most cases at least, shall certainly prove helpful."

Jahr judges the following to be the safest and most commonly applied homeopathic remedies: Anacardium, Belladonna, Helleborus, Hyoscyamus, Lachesis, Nux moschata, Opium, Stramonium and Sulphur.

The following can also be considered: Alumina, Ammonium carbonicum, Arsenicum album, Chamomilla, Ignatia, Lycopodium, Mercurius, Natrium carbonicum, Natrium muriaticum, Phosphoricum acidum, Pulsatilla, Staphysagria.

Less frequently used remedies are Agaricus, Antimonium crudum, Barium carbonicum, Bryonia, Calcium carbonicum, China, Cuprum, Kalium carbonicum, Nux vomica, Plumbum, Secale, Thuja, Veratrum. He also mentions Ambra grisea, Arnica, Aurum, Camphora, Capsicum, Carbolicum acidum, Carbo vegetabilis, Crocus sativus, Lactuca virosa, Laurocerasus, Oleander, Petroleum, Phosphorus, Ruta graveolens, Sabadilla, Sepia, Silicea terra and Zincum metallicum. Jahr adds, moreover, a repertory that permits differentiated analysis and is structured according to the main symptoms as well as the causes and secondary complaints.

In another chapter, he specifically addresses senile dementia (infantile confusion, senile dementia, leresis). In this context he recommends lifestyle changes (country life, moderate physical exercise, appropriate diet) and, above all, Ambra grisea, Aurum metallicum, Barium carbonicum, Conium, Opium, Secale as medication.

*G. H. G. Jahr: Die Therapie nach den Grundsätzen der Homöopathie – Dritter Band – Die Geisteskrankheiten. Bearbeitet von Dr. Bernhard Bähr. T. O. Weigl; Leipzig 1866.* 

## Homeopathic materia medica

Michael Teut

In principle, homeopathic treatment should be accompanied by non-pharmacological measures wherever possible. A particular successful concept is exercise therapy in the form of regular walks, physical exercise, or even training on an exercise bike. Today special ergometers are available that offer increased comfort and a simple design for patients who have dementia. Exercise alone can help to lessen many behavioural irregularities such as agitation and aggression, thereby improving quality of life.

In terms of nutrition, attention should be paid to a whole-food diet containing a large proportion of fresh fruit and vegetables. Freshly squeezed fruit/vegetable juices, shakes and smoothies, along with fingerfood (fruit, veg), are an easy way to improve the diet accordingly.

Permanent social contacts and dependable, loving companionship and care are essential. By surveying/taking a medical history from relatives, favourite activities or hobbies can be identified which may also help improve quality of life when reapplied.

Reducing conventional medicines in case of excessive use can often help to improve the situation.

In Western herbal tradition, Ginkgo biloba, Melissa officinalis, Salvia officinalis and Rosmarinus officinalis are the main therapeutic options for which limited scientific evidence is available from clinical studies.

Note: As always, homeopathic medicines should be selected individually. The medicines listed below have frequently proven therapeutically beneficial; depending on the individual case history and characteristics, however, other medicines can of course be considered in addition.

Homeopathic treatment is inexpensive and has a low risk for adverse effects. In its practical application, and also based on practical experience, it frequently helps to improve behavioural problems, lessens agitation and aggression, increases quality of life and helps to reduce allopathic medication, e.g. neuroleptics for agitation or aggression.

The most important and most commonly used homeopathic remedies are presented in the material medica below. Both single doses in high potencies and also frequent administration (e.g. daily) as Q-potencies or low potencies (1-3 times daily, e.g. D6 or D12) have shown beneficial results in practice.

#### Hyoscyamus niger

The most important homeopathic medicine for patients with dementia.

Scopolamine, which is found in varying concentrations in all types of nightshade (Solanaceae), impairs cognition and memory at toxicological doses. Hyoscyamus niger has repeatedly demonstrated in practical application that abnormal behaviour above all, but also cognition, is improved.

Guiding symptoms are abnormal behaviour such as agitation, hyperactivity, fiddling, carphologia, floccillation, smearing excrement, ranting, punching, obscene conduct, playing with genitalia, undressing, insomnia, lack of sleep-wake rhythm. Patients wanting to escape "back home", feeling persecuted. Hyoscyamus may also help exhausted and quiet patients with dementia, who exhibit apathy and weakness instead of agitation.

Concommitant symptoms: Trembling, twitching of the limbs, dry mouth and tongue, dilated pupils, dry cough.

Aggravations: From fright, touch, emotions, in sleep, lying down.

Ameliorations: From sitting up.

Hyoscyamus niger can also be used as clinical indication, for homeopathic treatment of patients in whom the choice of individualized medicine is unclear given to the lack of characteristic symptoms. In practice, Hyoscyamus niger has repeatedly shown a good response. Historical literature also supports this experience:

In the Journal Deutsche Zeitschrift für Homöopathie (Volume 4, 1931, p. 102) Rudolph F. Rabe from Millburn, USA, described in 1931 the case of a 77-year-old female patient with senile dementia who was bedridden and behaved childlike. She refused medication, was wary of food and restless and sleepless at night.

In the night, she would attempt to descend the stairs either naked or half-undressed. With faecal incontinence she would frequently soil the bed. The agitation was reduced under Hyoscyamus 200; treatment was continued after two weeks with Barium carbonicum 41M, under which she continued to improve very clearly. Rabe argues here in favour of very high potencies, even in the elderly.

Rabe RF: Bestätigung einiger Arzneimittel in hohen Potenzen. Deutsche Zeitschrift für Homöopathie; 1931; 4: 102

In 1987, Eichler published four cases in Deutsches Journal für Homöopathie related to elderly patients with dementia exhibiting agitation, aggression and tendencies to run away, who all improved clinically relevant under Hyoscyamus at C200 or M-potencies.

Eichler K: 4 Fälle von seniler Demenz. Deutsches Journal für Homöopathie 1987; 3: 237-238.

#### **Opium (Papaver somniferum)**

The guiding symptoms for homeopathic treatment with opium are dementia patients with severe apathy, lack of reaction, stupor, drowsiness and depression. Respiratory disorders during sleep (e.g. sleep apnoea, snoring, irregular breathing or rattling). Vascular dementia after apoplectic insults with permanent stupor, conditions following head injuries or other trauma. Post-coma. Opium may also be indicated in states of delirium. Says "there's nothing wrong with him". Sweaty and sleepy. Fixed, contracted or dilated pupils. Carphologia in bed.

Concommitant symptoms: stubborn constipation, recurrent bowel obstruction.

## Authors

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Born in 1954

General practitioner focusing on homeopathy; own accredited medical office since 1986.

Quality circle moderation since 1993, licensed further education trainer for homeopathy since 1997.

1997 to 2003: Second Chairman of the German Central Association of Homeopathic Doctors ("Deutscher Zentralverein homöopathischer Ärzte" – DZVhÄ).

2001: Co-founder of the European Institute of Homeopathy (InHom) and the Homeopathy Foundation ("Homöopathie-Stiftung") in Koethen (Anhalt).

2010: Founding member of the Scientific Society for Homeopathy ("Wissenschaftliche Gesellschaft für Homöopathie" – WissHom) and speaker for the section "Further Education, Continuing Education and Teaching". Involvement in the working groups "Educational aims and objectives" and "E-Learning".

Since 2002, co-editor of the General Homeopathic Journal (AHZ). Editor of a textbook series of the DZVhÄ on continuing homeopathic education and a collection of different methods for "Homeopathic case analysis".

Leadership of continuing education courses, case seminars and supervision in homeopathy.

Co-author of homeopathy guidebooks and compendia, publication of numerous journal articles, head of the A-F courses for further education in Wiesbaden, continuous medical seminars held at own office.

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Study of Romance linguistics (main languages: French and Italian) in Graz (Austria), Berlin (Germany) and Turin (Italy).

Academic assistant in research and teaching of linguistics at the universities of Klagenfurt and Bielefeld (scientific history of linguistics, language policy, linguistic biographies and women's studies).

Freelance translator and language trainer (Italian). Academic assistant in Career services at Bielefeld University (corporate contacts, public relations and fundraising). Design and execution of collaborative projects in "Doctor-patient-communication" (including the "Communication in homeopathy").

Since 1985, intensive occupation with homeopathy and since 2005 with the topic of "Homeopathy and old age".

Since 2005, freelance and mostly honorary activities in the fields of editing and public relations, as well as the design and maintenance of websites, including the subject of homeopathy: activity from 2005–2010 for the Homeopathy Foundation of the DZVhÄ and the European Institute of Homeopathy in Koethen (Anhalt), and since 2010 for its successor organisation, the Scientific Society for Homeopathy (website, PR materials and congress publications).

Since 2010, activity for the Tübingen Academy of Homeopathic Practitioners (website and PR materials).

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Born in 1983 in Starnberg (Germany). Studied medicine in Vienna, completing state exam with dissertation in 2011. In training since to become a general practitioner in Switzerland.

Homeopathic training while studying medicine and diploma from the International Academy of Classic Homeopathy (Prof. Georgos Vithoulkas) in 2013.

Further advanced training, scientific work and homeopathic assistant to Prof. Michael Frass (Vienna), assistant at general homeopathic practice with Dr Dagmar Kaufmann (Bern) and in India. Since 2013: Institute of Complementary Medicine at Bern University.

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#### Sabine Rossen



Born in 1965

Since 1995: Alternative practitioner

Since 1997: Holistic and individual care for patients of all ages at own practice for classic homeopathy

Since 2004: Certified classic homeopathic practitioner with Homeopathy Foundation certificate (SHZ)

2009–2011: Employed at the "House under the Rainbow" ("Haus unter dem Regenbogen") residential care facility (Techau near Bad Schwartau)

2011: Talk on the subject of "Homeopathy in residential care facilities – an economic analysis" at the annual congress of the DZvHÄ in Aachen.

2011–2015: Development of the homeopathy department at the "Lucia House" ("*Haus Lucia"*) residential care facility in Lübeck, Germany for residents and staff, and coordinator of homeopathy for the entire Michael Bethke group of companies (Berlin)

Co-founder of the "DNL" Dementia Network Lübeck

Since 2014: Executive employee for company health management

2015: Development of the "Sustainable company health management – homeopathy for employees" concept

Publication of specialist articles

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Born in 1975

Studied medicine at Ulm University; licence to practise 2004, doctorate 2005

2002–2009: Advanced training to become a specialist in general medicine

2003–2008: Advanced course for additional qualification in homeopathy and acceptance of the Diploma in Homeopathy in the courses of the German Central Association of Homeopathic Doctors, Regional Association of Bavaria, in Munich.

Since 2009: Regular advanced supervision training with Lars Broder Stange (specialist in general medicine) in Kissing

2010: Establishment of practice under statutory accreditation as a specialist in general medicine in Adelsried (Augsburg district)

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1987–1990: Training to become an alternative practitioner

1990–1993: Homeopathy training at the Clemens-von-Bönninghausen Academy (CvB) in Wolfsburg

1991: Opening of a general homeopathic practice in Bad Schwartau

1996: Commencement of homeopathic work with elderly people at an old people's care and nursing home with 33 beds

2001–2011: Permanent employment at the "Under the Rainbow" ("Unter dem Regenbogen") old people's care and nursing home in Techau near Bad Schwartau as a classic homeopathic practitioner (94 beds)

Co-founder and lecturer at the "Similia" School of Homeopathy in Hamburg

Supervisor for "geriatric homeopathy"

Since 2006: First publications on homeopathic topics related to "geriatric medicine" (including homeopathy specifically)

Seminars held on the topic of "geriatric homeopathy" throughout the German-speaking area

2009: Start of treatment using the Metabolic Balance Programme

2011–2014: Homeopathic collaboration at "House by the Oak" ("Haus zur Eiche") old people's care and nursing home in Pansdorf near Bad Schwartau

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Qualification in hypnosis/hypnotherapy (DGH certificate). Clinical trial investigator.

Study of human medicine in Göttingen and Leiden (NL), parallel training in classic homeopathy and phytotherapy.

Since 2007: Clinical and scientific work at the Institute for Social Medicine, Epidemiology and Health Economics at Charité – Universitätsmedizin Berlin as senior physician at the Charité University Outpatients Department for Integrative Medicine "Mitte"; director of the Charité Seminar Centre for Prevention and Integrative Medicine.

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2003–2005: Study of nutritional science in Potsdam

2005–2012: Study of human medicine in Mainz and Berlin

2012: Doctorate in the stimulation of gastric activity with acupuncture at Berlin Charité University Medical Centre (Prof. Claudia Witt, now at Zurich University Hospital)

Interest in homeopathy during medical studies as part of the student-run study team at the university, national advanced training and networking via the Carstens Foundation and the DZVhÄ

2009–2011: Speaker for the Wilseder Forum (German national student organisation for homeopathy of the Carstens Foundation)

2012–2013: Ward doctor in paediatrics and internal medicine in Neuruppin

09.2013–03.2015: Ward doctor in continuing education in homeopathy at the Bethel Welzheim Geriatric Rehab Clinic

06.2015–11.2015: Ward doctor for acute psychiatry at Angermünde Hospital employing a homeopathic treatment concept

05/2015: "Samuel" award for the best talk at the 2015 German Homeopathy Congress in Köthen (Anhalt): "Argentum nitricum – more than just a drug for exam nerves"

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#### **Marion Tillmann**



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Own practice in Lünen (NRW) since 2009 Licensed as an alternative practitioner in 2008

Advanced training in homeopathy:

Three years of training (genuine homeopathy) at the Dynamis School of Homeopathy (Stefan Reis and Heike Marie Westhofen)

Homeopathic treatment and healing of cancer (Dr Jens Wurster)

Symptom lexicon and symbol homeopathy (Michael Kohl)

Homeopathy in geriatrics (Inga Maria Stalljann and Dr Michael Teut)

Diverse advanced and continuing professional development courses (ho-meopathy, Dorn-Breuss method, therapeutic touch etc.)

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